1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 9 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 10 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, 11 Plaintiff, 12 V. 13 Christian Israel Rangel, 14 Defendant. 15 I. 16) Upon motion of the Government in a case that involves: 17 18 19 20 21 2. 22 23 24 25 26 Controlled Substances Import and Export Act 27

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CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT 1 7 2018

Case No. 2:18-WJ- 921

ORDER OF PRETRIAL DETENTION AFTER HEARING (18 U.S.C. § 3142(i))

() a crime of violence or an offense listed in 18 U.S.C. \$2332b(g)(5)(B), for which a maximum term of imprisonment of ten (10) years or more is prescribed; or) an offense for which the maximum sentence is life imprisonment or death; or () an offense for which a maximum term of imprisonment of ten (10) years or more is prescribed in the Controlled Substances Act,

or Maritime Drug Law Enforcement Act; or

1	4. () any felony if
2	two or more o
3	subparagraphs
4	or local offe
5	offenses desc
6	if a circumst
7	jurisdiction
8	such offenses
9	5. () any felony th
10	violence that
11	possession or
12	device or any
13	failure to re
14	B. Upon motion ($\sqrt{\ }$) of by the G
15	sponte, in a case that involve
16	1. (/) a serious ris
17	2. () a serious ris
18	a. () obstruct
19	or
20	b. () threaten,
21	prospecti
22	to do so.
23	C. The Government () is (\checkmark) is
24	presumption that no condition or combin
25	reasonably assure defendant's appearance
26	any person or the community
4m U	MATA MOTOOTI OT THE COMMINIONALA

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() any felony if defendant has been convicted of
	two or more offenses described in
	subparagraphs 1-3 above, or two or more state
	or local offenses that would have been
	offenses described in subparagraphs 1-3 above
	if a circumstance giving rise to federal
	jurisdiction had existed, or a combination of
	such offenses.

- at is not otherwise a crime of involves a minor victim, or use of a firearm or destructive other dangerous weapon, or a gister under 18 U.S.C. § 2250.
- overnment () of the Court \underline{sua} ves:
 - k that defendant will flee;
 - k that defendant will
 - or attempt to obstruct justice;
 - injure, or intimidate a ive witness or juror or attempt
- not entitled to a rebuttable nation of conditions will ce as required and the safety of

1				II.
2		Α.	()	The Court finds by a preponderance of the evidence
3				that no condition or combination of conditions
4				will reasonably assure the appearance of defendant
5				as required;
6		B.		The Court finds by clear and convincing evidence
7				that no condition or combination of conditions
8				will reasonably assure the safety of any other
9				person and the community.
10				
11				III.
12		The	Court has	considered:
13		Α.	(I the	nature and circumstances of the offense(s) charged;
14		В.		weight of the evidence against defendant;
15		С.	() the	history and characteristics of defendant;
16		D.	() the	nature and seriousness of the danger to any person
17			or t	he community that would be posed by defendant's
18			rele	
19		Ε.	() the	Pretrial Services Report/Recommendation;
20		F.	(5 the	evidence proffered/presented at the hearing;
21		G.	() the	arguments of counsel.
22	///			
23	///			
24	///			
25	111			
26	///			
27	1//			
28				

() Defendant has not rebutted by sufficient evidence to the contrary the presumption provided in 18 U.S.C. \$ 3142(e) that no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the appearance of defendant as required.

IT IS ORDERED that defendant be detained prior to trial.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that defendant be committed to the custody of the Attorney General for confinement to a corrections facility separate, to the extent practicable, from persons awaiting or serving sentences or persons held in custody pending appeal.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that defendant be afforded reasonable opportunity for private consultation with defendant's counsel.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, on Order of a Court of the United states or on request of an attorney for the Government, the person in charge of the corrections facility in which defendant is confined deliver defendant to a United States Marshal for the purpose of an appearance in connection with a court proceeding.

DATED: 4/17/18

MONORABLE JACQUELINE CHOOLJIAN United States Magistrate Judge